# Make It Clear

# The Poet's Punctuation Guide

Punctuation helps make meaning clear. Poets need to use it carefully. Complete this Punctuation Guide so you can make your ideas very clear when you write a poem.

#### Commas separate words in a series.

Our example: I saw a cat, a bat, a hat. Then I sat.

Your example: \_\_\_\_\_

### Commas separate independent clauses joined by conjunctions.

Our example:

The dinosaur ate one bush, and then it ate a tree. Dear me!

Your example:

#### Commas set off introductory phrases and clauses.

Our example:

In fact, punctuation is one of the most helpful ways to make meaning clear in a poem.

Your example:

#### Apostrophes help people use fewer letters.

Here's our example: It's important to use apostrophes correctly.

What's your example?

#### Apostrophes show possession.

Our example: Jerome's poem was full of rhyming words.

(Your Name) 's example:

#### Exclamation points show importance.

Our example: Without punctuation, my poem doesn't make sense!

Your example:

Periods help people abbreviate.

E.g.: Etc., III.

Your examples:

### Periods show what's over.

Our example: This is the end of the punctuation part of the poet's tool kit.

Your example:

The rest is up to you. Explain more about punctuation marks.

#### Poet's Grammar Tool Kit

Here are three important rules of grammar. Use them when you write your poem.

#### 1. Subjects and verbs agree.

Our example: The poem is inspiring. The poems are wonderful.

Your example:

# 2. An infinitive is a form of a verb; keep your infinitive connected.

Our example: To write a poem thoughtfully, think before you write.

Your example:

# 3. If you use the wrong tense, your reader will get tense.

Our example: The poet wrote one poem yesterday; the poet writes another poem today; the poet will write another poem tomorrow.

Your example:

4. What's a rule about using semi-colons that you will find we followed in our example for item 3? You write that rule.

Then you give your example.

Poet's Tool Kit

5. Your turn--write another grammar rule that you think is important to a poet. Give your example, too.